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The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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Immunization of Babies Against Tuberculosis

Lions Club Project Will Provide For Free Vaccination

For six successive years the Health League of Canada has sponsored a National Immunization week to emphasize the necessity for continued attack on certain communicable diseases, such as smallpox, whooping cough, diphtheria, scarlet fever, tetanus and typhoid, which are largely preventable. It is felt that the greatest endeavour should be expended in an attempt to actively immunize as many infants as possible as it is in the early years of life that most infectious diseases are contracted.

Among the several new developments in immunization procedures is immunization against tuberculosis. During the past ten years a great deal of work has been done on the preparation of an effective tuberculosis vaccine. The B.C.G. vaccine prepared by the Institute of Microbiology andHygiene at the University of Montreal has shown great promise, so much so that the Canadian Tuberculosis Association has endorsed its use, recognizing that B.C.G. vaccine is a safe and effective tool in the prevention and control of tuberculosis.

It is recommended that new born infants be vaccinated before leaving the hospital as they are then tuberculosis negative— that is, they have not come in contact with tuberculosis. In the study of one large group of newborn infants who were vaccinated, all had become tuberculosis positive, and it was found that 80% were still tuberculosis positive six and a half years after the vaccination —that is, they had retained an immunity against tuberculosis. It is to be hoped that B.C.G. vaccine will eventually be distributed to all health units across the Dominion.

It is understood that an effort is being made by the Health Committee of the Vulcan Lions Club to bring to the Vulcan Municipal Hospital in the near future the service of immunization of newborn infants against tuberculosis. The serum will be provided free of charge and the service will be available on a purely voluntary basis, to those parents who wish to have their newborn babies protected against tuberculosis.

CANADIAN TOY FIRM SETS UP U.S. BRANCH PLANT

A Western Ontario toy manufacturer has recently established an assembly plant in the United States in order to develop his market south of the border. All the manufacturing is done in Canada, but the parts are assembled, painted and shipped from the new plant. In this way, the company is able to sell its products at a price satisfactory to United States customers.

Elks' Carnival On This Weekend

Each evening this weekend sees the annual Elks' Fall Carnival in full swing at the Vulcan Arena.

Featuring a carnival queen contest, with four local girls sponsored by different local organizations, and a floor show at 8:30 Thursday and Friday evenings, the carnival offers fun and entertainment for young and old. There are six big door prizes each night and the grand prize award Saturday night will be a lady's or a man's Bulova wrist watch. All the favorite carnival games and attractions are being offered and Hunter's Ramblers provide music for dancing each evening on the arena dance floor.

Floyd Atkinson is manager of the carnival and Gordon Clayton is carnival secretary. All proceeds will be used for further work on the Elks' Memorial Park.

SAFETY IN IMMUNIZATION

Mankind has been provided with the tools which can eradicate diphtheria, smallpox and whooping cough. A death from smallpox means neglect of vaccination. The person who dies of diphtheria today has not been adequately immunized. The baby lost through an attack of whooping cough today has very likely received no vaccine protection. It is up to parents and communities to assure the effective use of the protection now available. The cooperation of every citizen is necessary.

MITCHUMS REUNITED

—Central Press Canadian

Declaring that she will stand by her husband in his fight against a charge of smoking "reefers," Mrs. Robert Mitchum is pictured with her actor-husband in this reconciliation scene in Hollywood, Cal. The actor, who is free on $1,000 bail, was arrested with three others following a police raid at the home of film actress Lila Leeds.

The Weather

Perfect Indian Summer weather has prevailed this week, with warm, bright days and clear skies. The nights have been generally cool and frosty.

Harvest is complete in all parts of the district.

Completely Rebuild Sunshine Trail As Part Of New No. 23 Highway

Start Work Soon On Important East-West Route

The rebuilding of the Sunshine Trail, from the Corner Store 12 miles north of Vulcan, into High River, is assured, and work of this project is expected to start immediately, according to a news story in the High River Times.

The complete failure of the road as a means of travel during any bad spell of weather, and particularly in the winter-time, has led to insistent appeals being made to the government the past few years by practically every organization in the towns which depend on this road as a link with No. 2 highway into Calgary. The vital importance of the road to the large and well populated area it serves has been emphasized time and again but little has been done in the past to maintain it in decent shape.

According to reports, government officials are now negotiating with farmers along the route of the Sunshine Trail for 33 1-3 ft. on either side of the road, with the intimation that the entire road will be rebuilt and eventually hard surfaced. A tremendous amount of drainage, construction and engineering is involved and it is not anticipated that the job will be completed until the fall of 1949.

The rebuilt Sunshine Trail will be part of the new highway from Monarch through Barons, Carmangay, Champion and Vulcan and joining up with No. 2 highway at High River. Construction work on the new grade from Monarch to Champion has been under-way all summer but no word has yet been received of the route the highway will take from Champion through Vulcan to the Corner Store.

Jones-Grassick Wedding Rites

In the soft glow of candlelight amid ferns and autumn flowers Fern Grassick became the bride of Earl Leslie Jones, in a double ring ceremony performed by Mr. E. P. Benoit at 6:30 p.m. September 28 in the Church of Christ, Yellow Grass, Sask.

The bride is the youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Grassick, Yellow Grass, and the groom the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Jones, of Vulcan Alberta.

Given in marriage by her father, hte bride was lovely in a floor length gown of white sheer, featuring a brocaded bodice and long sleeves, her fingertip veil was sucured with a sparkling coronet. She carried yellow rosebuds and ferns on a white bible. Her jewelry was a gold pendant with matching bracelet, gift of the groom on their wedding day.

The bridesmaid was Eileen Hockley, cousin of the bride. Her gown was of pink brocaded silk with a full net skirt. She wore a pink headdress and mittens and carried a colonial bouquet of carnations and baby mums.

Raymond Jones was his brother's best man and the ushers were Ralph Whitrow and Harry Matheson.

As the register was being signed Violet Murray sang, "I'll Walk Beside You," accompanied by Gwen Bailey, pianist of the evening.

The bride's mother chose a pearl grey dress with black and cerise accessories. She wore a corsage of talisman roses. The groom's mother was attired in a dress of blue crepe with grey accessories and wore a corsage of talisman roses.

A reception was held at the home of the bride's parents. The rooms were tastefully decorated with ferns and beautiful bouquets of autumn flowers. A triple-tiered wedding cake graced the centre of the lace covered bride's table, arranged with pink and white streamers and tall white tapers.

Mr. E. P. Benoit proposed the toast to the bride.

Serving were Joyce Whitrow, Marion James, Audrey Hockley, Marjorie Hockley and Marilyn Dunn.

The bride travelled in a burgundy gabardine suit with black accessories and her bridal corsage. She carried a grey top coat with fur trimmed hood. After a honeymoon trip to Banff the happy couple will reside in Calgary where they are attending the Alberta Bible College.

Out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Jones, Vulcan, Alberta, Mr. and Mrs. R. Jones, Yahk, B.C.; Mr. Harry Matheson Calgary; Misses Violet Klinik, Violet Murray and Gwen Bailey, Regina, and Mr. and Mrs. R. Hockley, Lang, Sask.

Homes Endangered By Grass Fires

The fire brigade was kept busy last week as dry weather, high winds and a heavy grass growth combined to turn normally harmless rubbish fires into blazes that have threatened homes and other buildings.

On Thursday afternoon a fire in the back yard of the Jim Marshall house spread into the long grass and over to the house and was licking up the side of the building by the time the brigade arrived with one of the fire engines. One hose line was brought into play and the flames extinguished, with the only damage being a scorched wall.

At noon on Friday some children playing with matches started a blaze in the school yard that quickly spread out of control, threatening nearby homes. The alarm was turned in by Wendell Wolfe and both fire engines were soon at the scene of the blaze. Three lines of hose were laid before the fire, which spread quickly in the long grass, was brought under control and extinguished.

Some people go around looking exclusive and feeling excluded.

Cadets Place 4th In Bren Gun Shoot at Calgary

The Vulcan School Cadets Bren gun team, under Cadet Inspector Stanley Johnson, competed in the provincial light machine competition at Sarcee Range on Oct. 10 and placed fourth out of six competing cadet teams.

Having had little practice and competing against Calgary teams which had made use of local conditions and had had considerable practice, the local team had little expectation of winning and the fact that they placed fourth is quite commendable. For the record, one unusual incident happened. In one shoot the team had the misfortune to come across a faulty round, which when finally extracted proved to consist of two cases, with a live round jammed into the empty shell of a second round.

The experience of shooting in competition, meeting teams from other units, and the chicken dinner afterwards made the trip very worthwhile.

Members of the team were Cadet Lieutenant Chell, Cadet Sgt. French and Cadets Hammer, Mitchell and LaRoche.

Full Teaching Staff Secured For Bow Valley Schools

Al schools at present in operation in the Bow Valley School Division are now fully staffed. This is the first time in the past few years that the Division has been in such a favorable position in respect to teachers.

A new heating system to be installed in the Arrowwood School has been approved by the Board. This will give Arrowwood a fully modern air-conditioned system. Installation procedures are now well underway and should be completed shortly.

At a previous meeting of the Board of Trustees the secretary was instructed to call for tenders on supplying coal to all the schools in the Bow Valley School Division. The tender submitted by Mr. A. Hansen has been accepted. Nearly all the bins in the various schools have now been filled. These bins will again be filled at a later date before impassable winter roads set in.

A resolution from the local board at Queenstown requesting that their school be wired forelectric lighting and that 50% of the expense involved be charged to their trust fund was approved by the Divisional Board. It is also understood that Queenstown is considering the purchase, from trust funds, of a 16 mm sound projector. This should prove a highly desirable type of instructional equipment and would be very useful in this centre.

Milo has also taken steps to obtain a sound projector. An additional room will be available in this centre for projection purposes. It is understood that the Pioneer school, presently located on the Milo site, has been completely renovated and set up as a primary room. This is a fairly large room and should adequately accommodate grades 1, 2 and 3 in Milo.

Organize Local Council To Co-operate With Film Board

Educational and Documentary Films To Be Shown

A public meeting, addressed by Clayton Bricker of the National Film Board, Lethbridge was held in the Legion hall, Thursday evening, for the purpose of setting up of a Film Council in Vulcan.

The purpose of organizing such a body is to acquaint the public, generally, with the service offered by the National Film Board. The duties of the council, to be made up of representatives of as many local organizations as possible, would be for each in turn to be responsible for advertising, procuring of a hall and a qualified operator, and assuring an audience for the showing of film about once every five weeks.

These films, which do not in any way attempt to compete with commercial shows, are of an educational and documentary nature, and are highly interesting. Through the kind permission of the local School Board, the new Bell and Howe sound-propection machine will be made available for the showing of these films. Competent operators are already on hand and more are being trained all of the time..

As well as the film procurable through the National Film Board, there are also ones available from the University Library at Edmonton. All of these offer a varied and interesting number of topics, dealing to a large extent with Canada and many of its phases of life, and in some cases, problems.

This service, which has been very well received in many parts of the province, will doubtless prove very interesting, locally.

Officers named at Thursday's meeting were; president, M. D. McIntyre; vice-president, Mrs. F. J. Mensinger; secretary-treasurer, S. Johnson; chief projectionist T. Clark. Pepresentatives from several organizations present were tentatively named to the slate, until such time as they can report back to their organizations.

Regular Meeting Thigh Hill W.I.

The October meeting of the Thigh Hill Women's Institute was held at the home of Mrs. Tom Houlton, with thirteen members and two visitors present.

Roll Call was answered with outstanding work done by the W. I. Mrs. Roe told of the organization of the Southern Alberta Radium Association, formed by the delegates to the District 4 conference some 14 years ago, with $5000 being raised to provide the first free radium for cancer patients.

Letters were read from Mrs. Hutchinson, the district director, and Mrs. Clements, constituency convener. Several recipes were turned in for the cook book and more "thumb nail sketches" of the members were handed in. Mrs. Roy Deal gave a very informative paper on "Cancer."

The tea raffle was won by Mrs. B. McKay and Mrs. Houlton and Mrs. Scotney served a lovely lunch. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. E. Erickson on Nov. 4.

School News

A new pupil, Evelyn Breen, from Essex County, Ontario has enrolled in Grade 6.

* * *

The fire in the school yard on Friday gave plenty of excitment to the primary students, who were more interested in the action of the engines than the hazard of the fire. Wendell Wolfe saw the fire on his way home at noon and hurried over to the school to report it. The alarm was phoned in to Central by Wendell and Mrs. Todd and the operators quickly notified the fire department, who brought speedy relief to the danger zone.

* * *

The following officers of the Students Union were elected last Friday: President, Max Kehr (Grade 10); Vice-president, Elwood Mensinger, (Grade 12); Secretary, Erma Graham (Grade 12); Treasurer, Joan Buehler (Grade 11).

* * *

The high school students were keenly interested in the world series ball games. A pocket radio owned by Max Kehr was in great demand during the broadcasts of the games.

The population of the British Commonwealth is 540 million and only one in eight is white.

HARVEST TIME ON THE PRAIRIES

—Central Press Canadian

Harvest on the wide prairie grain fields is in full swing again, and there is a wide variety of m[illegible]ds used to gather in the crop. The binder in th[illegible]ve photo is fast disappearing, although there are [illegible]y still at work this fall, owing to a shortage of more modern machinery. The binder calls for more labor than the modern combine harvester, since sheaves must be stooked and threshed after they are tied up by the binder.

Pretending to take cover, the king jokingly cautioned Queen Elizabeth to "be careful with that gun," when she fired a pistol recently to start a Windsor to London marathon.

Advocate Classifieds Get Fast Results

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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Charles Clark & R. C. R. Munro, Publishers

R. C. R. Munro, Editor

REBUILDING SUNSHINE TRAIL

(High River Times)

One of the most far reaching bits of news that has come to this district and districts farther east in a long time is the assurance that the Sunshine Trail is to be rebuilt along the present route.

Work is likely to start immediately and the report is that by the fall of 1949, the Sunshine Trail will be surfaced like No. 2. highway.

This road, which is a feeder line to and from the east country extending south to Lethbridge, has been gradually collapsing for years, and last winter and spring saw the climax. For months along various sections it was unfit for travel, cutting off a large rural and town population from their accustomed outlet to the main highway. This condition affected numerous services, aside from personal inconvenience. It placed dependent residents in a precarious position in respect to medical attention and emergency hospitalization. It wrecked school attendance and van service. It made the work of the Public Health clinic more arduous, less regular and dependable. It affected business in all adjacent centres of population. It took a toll in repairs and expenses from cars and trucks trying to negotiate the bad spots. Its unserviceability meant much additional expense in round about travel. The cost to individuals of this deplorable highway must have totalled a tremendous sum through the past few years.

No news could be more gratifying than the word that the provincial government is not only rebuilding but is widening and blacksurfacing the old road. It is understood that negotiations started last week for 33½ additional feet on each side of the highway. No matter what the sacrifice may be to land owners in some specific cases (say location of homes or other buildings) it is unlikely that many will demur. The necessity for an all weather Sunshine Trail has so impressed itself in recent years that personal considerations are likely to have little weight when balanced against the general benefits. Normally the road carries and should carry a tremendous amout of district traffic, quite aside from the volume of tourist and transient travel which will find the route desirable.

The rebuilding of the Sunshine Trail is an answer to prayer and supplication.

For 14 years after World War 1, the Group of Seven painted rugged and out-of-the-way Canadian scenes, abandoning the literal interpretation for an imaginative style that invoked much criticism.

It is said that one person in every three in the United States resides in a different state from the one in which he was born.

Take a lesson from the woodpecker: he uses his head when he works.

TOWN OF VULCAN

WARNING RE GRASS FIRES

Residents of the Town of Vulcan are warned not to start grass fires unless same are supervised by the Town Man (V. P. Schuler, Phone 81.)

J. L. FINDLAY, Sec.-Treas,
TOWN OF VULCAN

VULCAN 5c to $1 STORE

QUALITY GOODS AT LOW PRICES

Mrs. J. P. O'Connell, Prop. — Vulcan

"If Only...."

When the day comes for you to ease up, will you be dependent on others—or will you enjoy freedom from worry on a CANADIAN GOVERNMENT ANNUITY? Don't look *back* and say "If Only...." Look *forward* and say "I Will."

- A low-cost Canadian Government Annuity guarantees you as much as $1200 a year for life.
- No medical Examination is required.
- Your Annuity cannot be seized under any law. You cannot lose your money even if your payments fall into arrears.
- Anyone, from 5 to 85, is eligible.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
HUMPHREY MITCHELL *Minister* A. MacNAMARA *Deputy Minister*

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Please send me COMPLETE INFORMATION about Canadian Government Annuities.

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WITH THE District Agriculturist

PETER JAMIESON

"BARESPROUT" SPROUT INHIBITOR:

With the harvesting in the home gardens and by commercial growers now under way it is interesting to know that C.I.L. have a preparation which will prevent loss in cellar storage.

"Barsprout" is a plant hormone which, when applied after harvest to potatoes, turnips and carrots prevents sprouting and the consequent shrinkage and lowering of table quality. "Barsprout" is available in a handy 12 oz. shaker type can and contains enough material to treat 8 bushels of potatoes. "Barsprout" does not impart any harm whatsoever to root crops to which it is applied.

ALL AND EARLY WINTER COLDS OF POULTRY:

For the past two or three weeks letters have been arriving at the office of the Poultry Commissioner, asking about colds of turkeys and the newly housed pullet flocks. These enquiries, says Mr. Traves, are likely to continue for at least another two months.

As a rule, pullets have been reared in open range shelters and they are accustomed to an almost unlimited amount of fresh air. In many of our laying houses the windows are so constructed that they can neither be removed nor opened wide. This means that when pullets are placed in these laying houses they do not have access to the fresh air to which they have become accustomed. They feel the effects, especially at nights when they are crowded on the roosts and are higher up where the air is warmer than on the floor. Furthermore, the supply of green feed that they had on the range is suddenly cut off. Give them plenty of fresh air; a little extra green feed mornings and afternoons; and keep mash, whole oats and fresh water before them all the time. If these precautions are taken, little or no trouble will be experienced.

With the turkeys the situation is usually different. As a rule, the growing turkeys from about two months of age on are allowed to fend pretty well for themselves. Very few of our turkey flocks are receiving a balanced diet and usually the pasture they have is of little, if any, value after the end of July. Most colds with turkeys start as Nutritional Roup or Vitamin A Deficiency. This develops into the infectious types of colds and roup if not remedied early. Growing turkeys should receive the same care and balanced diet that the pullets receive. They should have ample supplies of good green feed and at the first signs of colds or roup should be given extra fish oil. Care must be taken to see that they are not roosting in cross draughts.

RINGROT WARNING:

At this time of the year potato growers are most conscious of the threat of ringrot. Harvest time is the time, for it is then that the use of diseased seed is made evident by the appearance of infested hills.

Dr. L. E. Tyner, Dominion Laboratory of Plant Pathology at Edmonton states that one ringrot potato at planting time contains billions of bacteria and the cutting knife carries these to 20 or more of the sets next cut. Thus, the infection spreads by leaps and bounds, and one infected set may mean complete infection of the whole crop within three years if not checked by a change in seed.

The bacteria may be carried on used bags, planting and harvesting tools, or by storage in infected bins. If you are so unfortunate as to get ringrot in your crop; it is not enough to secure clean seed. You must also disinfect everything that has been in contact with the ringrot potatoes. Otherwise, your pains will be wasted and you will still have the pest. Particular care should be given to used bags brought on to your place.

Classifieds

Classified Advertising Rates: 10 cents per count line, first insertion; minimum charge 50 cents. 5 cents per line second and subsequent insertions; minimum 25 cents.

FOR SALE

NEW 1947 PRAM, GREY BLUE and white. Lined. Excellent condition. Baby Car-set, Baby Swing and Sleigh Runners for pram included. $47.50 new, now selling at $39.00. May be seen at Vulcan Furniture store. Ph. Vulcan 255 or write Mrs. R. U. Brodrick, Box 233, Vulcan. 9-1c

1940 FORD ½ TON TRUCK FOR sale. In good condition. Phone 111, R. Schultz, Champion. 7-3p

RENFREW COOK STOVE WITH water front and range water heater, all connected. In good shape. Phone 405, D. L. Doane, Vulcan. 9-tfc

FOR SALE — NEW 5-ROOM house with room for bath. Well located. Write Box D, Advocate, Vulcan. 9-3p

FOR SALE — W.P. CASE 10 FT. Wheatland Plow with seeder box and attachments. Extension rims on all wheels. A real good plow and in perfect condition. $350. Apply N. Flebotte, Ensign. 9-3p

FOR SALE — LARGE ROLL-TOP Office Desk; Domo Junior Cream Separator on stand; Mother Nature Brooder complete, also chick feeders and water fountains. Phone 1906, Vulcan. 9-1c

OFFERS FOR PURCHASE OF 1946 Sedan are invited. May be seen at Stan Anderson's Service Station, High River. Sale will be made after Oct. 15th. Foothills Health District, Phone 8, High River. 8-2c

FOR SALE — PROPERTY OF the late J. N. Johnston. Located near school and consisting of 5-room House, garage, shed and approx. 3 acres of land. Priced reasonably. Apply Percy Clark, Phone 5, Vulcan. 9-3c

1930 MODEL A FORD COUPE for sale. Good condition. Sealed beam headlights. For further particulars see Joe Gerding Jr., Phone 1306, Vulcan. 8-tfc

RESCUE WHEAT FOR SALE. $1.63 per bushel (with producer's certificate). Apply Budd Andrews or Alberta Wheat Pool elevator, Vulcan. 8-3p

LOOSE HAY FOR SALE — Approximately 20 tons. Apply Box 306, Vulcan, or Phone R906. 8-2p

PRIVATE SALE AT THE WALden farm, 5 miles N. W. of Champion commencing at 1 o'clock on Saturday, Oct. 16th. Cookstove; 2 tables; Chiffonier; Cabinet Sideboard; 2 Beds; Chairs; Chesterfield Suite; Canned Goods; Breaking Plow; Disc Harrow; Working Tools & other articles too numerous to mention. 9-1c

FULLER BRUSH AGENT—A. J. Miller, Phone 168 Vulcan. 49-7p

WANTED

URGENT — WANTED TO RENT House for Winter. Phone 1906, Vulcan. 9-1c

WANTED TO BUY — HALF-Section of land in Vulcan or Reid Hill district. With buildings preferred, but not essential. Write Box C, Advocate, Vulcan. 9-2p

WOMAN OR GIRL WANTED for 3 or 4 hours housework each week. Morning or afternoon. Apply Vulcan Advocate.

Tobacco Scarce in U. K.

Shortage of tobacco in the United Kingdom has reached an all-time peak with retailers limiting sales to ten cigarettes a customer. This is a consequence of the severe drop in British tobacco imports during the past three years, a measure to conserve dollar exchange. In spite of sharp excise-tax and price increases, tobacco consumption has declined only moderately from a monthly average of 20-86 million pounds in 1946 to 18.72 million in 1947 and 18 million in the first half of 1948. The relatively small decline in consumption, in view of the severe reduction of imports, was accomplished by drawing on stocks on hand. Stocks in May, 1938, were 582 million pounds, in May, 1947, they were further reduced to 331 million pounds.

CHURCH OF CHRIST

A packed house is anticipated at the Church of Christ this coming Sunday, when Thanksgiving Day will be observed. A full program has been arranged to make it one of the biggest church days ot the year, with one of the outstanding features a display of foodstuffs, both canned and fresh, to be donated to the married couples of the Alberta Bible College in Calgary. The first portion of it will be given to Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Edwards, natives of Jamacia, B.W.I., who are enrolled in the college.

For the occasion, sermon topics of special interest have been chosen, along with several special numbers. Nearly all of the day's special Thanksgiving offerings, which is expected to far exceed the offering of $300 last year, will go to mission work.

The worshippers, in customary fashion, will bring basket dinners to share with each other around the tables in the basement of the church. The crowd is expected to be one of the largest for several years and a goal of 125 has been set for attendance at the morning service at 11 a.m.

He may be honest as the day is long, but what occurs after dark?

CARD OF THANKS

Mr. M. Sisson wishes to extend his sincere appreciation to his many friends for their flowers, cards and visits during his recent hospitalization in Calgary.

NOTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE of JOHN MURDOCH, late of Vulcan, in the Province of Alberta, farmer, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims on the Estate of JOHN MURDOCH, who died on the 14th day of July, A.D., 1948, are requested to file with the undersigned Solicitor for the Executor of his Estate by the 29 th day of November, A.D., 1948, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the Executor will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or brought to his knowledge.

DATED at Vulcan, Alberta, this 8th day of October, A. D., 1948.

J. M. JAMISON,
Solicitor for
the Executor.

NOTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF GEORGE HENRY EVENS, late of the Village of Carmangay, in the Province of Alberta, Farmer, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named GEO. HENERY EVENS, who died on hte 10th day of July, A.D. 1948, are required to file with the undersigned, one of the executors of his Will, by the 29th day of Novmeber, 1948, a full statement, duly verified, of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

DATED this 9th day of October, A.D. 1948.

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY,
Co-executor,
Calgary, Alberta,
A. R. Dingman, Manager.

TRINIDAD EXPERIMENTS WITH DEHYDRATION

Experiments with dehydration of vegetables are being carried out in Trinidad, to find a way of storing which would eliminate the alternate glut and shortage cycle that now prevails. Cassava, yams and sweet potatoes treated in the pilot plant have been kept in good condition for several months.

Canada last year supplied 59% of Newfoundland's imports, the U.S. 33%, the United Kingdom 6%. Under Confederation Canada's sales to the Island are expected to increase because of the elimination of import duties.

Professional AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Simpson & Son
Plumbing
Heating Tinsmithing
Business Phone 58. Res. 71 or 52
Vulcan — Alberta

Dr. David Nicol
DENTAL SURGEON
Imperial Hotel Block, Vulcan
Phone—Office 176. Res. 143

A. D. TOMPKINS, M.D.
Physician & Surgeon
Office 44 — Phones — Res. 98
Office Hours: 2 to 5 p.m. daily except Wednesday
Carson Block Vulcan, Alta.

H. J. Maber, K.C.
SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND NOTARY PUBLIC
Vulcan, Alberta
Office Phone 45. Res. Phone 42

John M. Jamison
BARRISTER — SOLICITOR
NOTARY PUBLIC
Imperial Hotel Bldg.
Phone 39 Vulcan
Residence Phone 34

C. H. Hoskyn
MERCANTILE — AUTO
DWELLING — GRAIN
CASUALTY INSURANCE
IN STRONG COMPANIES
Office in Montie's Barber Shop

Canadian Legion
B.E.S.L.
VULCAN BRANCH No. 21
Complete Club Facilities
Visiting Members Cordially Welcome

Owen Fleming
AUCTIONEER
License No. 59-48-49
Your Sales Solicited
Phone 1310 Vulcan

Phone 127
PHONE US FOR REPAIRS TO YOUR CONNOR WASHER
Vulcan Electric Co.

SPIRELLA
GIRDLES — CORSETS
BRASSIERES
Each Spirella is designed and made for the wearer.
MABEL ROBINSON
Phone 152 Vulcan

Floor Sanding
—Old floors made like new—
New floors laid and sanded
Phone 86, Vulcan
after 6 p.m.

SKENE & GORMAN
Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries
22 Canada Life Bldg.,
Calgary — Alberta
Telephone M2255

Dr. A. F. Bishop
Veterinary Surgeon
Office Hours — 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.
— PHONES —
Office 233 Res. 820
HIGH RIVER

Notice!

ALL GASOLINE PUMPS are to close at 6:30 p.m. on week days excepting Saturdays, with the further exception of one (1) Service Station to be elected, which may stay open until 8:00 p.m. and must remain open all day on public holidays, Sundays and Wednesday afternoons. The hours for Sundays and holidays to be from 10:00 a.m. to 12 noon and 1:00 p.m. until 4:00 p.m.

Sunday, Oct. 17th—
REA'S AUTO SHOP

English Journey

BY WALTER R. LEGGE

ARTICLE 10

At Bristol we stayed at the Royal Hotel where the Canadian editors lived for ten days in 1942.

This hotel was severely damaged by a bomb in 1941 and about half the hotel including the dining hall was destroyed. Some of the damage has been cleaned up but the hotel is still carrying on with about half of its rooms.

The Royal was the only overnight stop during which our whole six weeks in Eng. as the rest of the time was spent with relatives and friends. We were made quite comfortable at the Royal and the meals were better than other hotels at which we ate.

To give some idea of the meals here the breakfast menu on May 25th was stewed apples or porridge or cereal; grilled mackerel or Finnan haddock or kippered herrings or scrambled eggs; toast; tea or coffee while dinner on the same day was soup; roast turkey or grilled turbot or roast beef; dessert; tea and coffee. Helpings at all hotels are very small, but few offer such a splendid variety and these menus cannot be taken as indicative of the average menu in better class hotels in England today. Among the guests at the Royal while we were there was Chief Tito-Gasabusa Winyi IV, chief of the 100,000 people of Bunyoro-Kitari-Uganda.

Bristol is one of the most historic and interesting cities in England, although it suffered more than most places during the war.

Here John Wesley built his first chapel and founded the Methodist Church— Wordsworth wrote his first poem— and from here John Cabot sailed to discover the mainland of America, and many other equally notable things are part of Bristol's history. It was the birthplace of Robert Sonthey.

Among the unique things at Bristol is Christmas street, a steep street, partly stair, which was opened in 1669 and is apparently unchanged since then.

Another ancient landmark is the Norman gate which stands near Bristol Cathedral.

Bristol is one of the municipal ports of England only six miles from the sea, and the way in which ships come up almost into the centre of the city is most astonishing. When we were there two Swedish warships, the Stockholm and the Norrkoping were paying a courtesy visit to Bristol and gave the astonishing appearance of being moored in the middle of the street.

Bristol's real gem of architecture is St. Mary Redcliffe Church which Queen Elizabeth declared was the fairest, goodliest and most famous parish church in all England. Although many buildings around it were destroyed by bombs, St. Mary Redcliffe escaped serious injury although marked by flying fragments.

Another church, famous for its leaning tower, Temple Church, was completely destroyed leaving the leaning tower still standing and still leaning three feet nine inches out of perpendicular. It was only recently discovered that vandals have deliberately hacked to pieces many stone and marble memorials which emerged undamaged from the destruction wrought at Temple Church by the German air raiders. To get at them vandals had to batter down stout iron bars and wire netting.

There are many of the most attractive spots easily reached from Bristol.

One of these is Wells, an ancient cathedral city.

Wells Cathedral, is one of the finest in England famous for many unusual features. Its history goes back 1220 years when a church was built by the wells which still flow and fill the moat around the bishop's palace. Parts of the present church were built before 1191 and the wonderful west front with its rows of statues was built between 1206 and 1242.

In the church is one of the oldest and most unusual clocks in the world dating from 1392. As each hour approaches crowds of visitors gather to watch, for on the striking of the hour when knights on horseback revolve in opposite directions, representing a tournament, while a figure known as Jack Blandifer, seated some distance from the clock, strikes his heels against bells, and on the outside of the walls, two knights in armour strike with battle axes on bells.

The stone vaulting and carving both inside and out at Wells Cathedral is beyond description.

The Bishop's palace grounds are surrounded by a high wall, outside of which is a moat in the water of which are many swans and ducks. The swans have been trained to ring a bell whenever they are hungry.

Near the Cathedral is a famous old street known as the Bishop's Close, one of the oldest and prettiest streets in England.

About five miles from Wells lies Glastonbury Abbey which now in ruins draws thousands of visitors from all parts of the English speaking world.

It is the legendary Isle of Avalon, and evidence shows that Glastonbury was actually at one time either an island or a peninsula.

Legend tells that Joseph of Arimathea wandered into Somerset and one Christmas morning reached the Isle of Avalon. The saint stuck his staff into the ground, whereupon it sprouted and flowered and the brethren accepted this as a sign that their wanderings were over and they erected a small Wattle church on the site.

St. Patrick is believed to have visited it on several occasions.

It is the Avalon of Tennyson's poem of the death of King Arthur and in the Abbey ruins is marked the reputed burial place of King Arthur and his wife Gwenevere.

The body of King Arthur was discovered and buried before the High Altar of Henry II and it is recorded that the relics were visited by Edward I and Elinor in 1276.

Glastonbury Abbey at one time was one of the largest, finest and most revered in England, but it has fallen into ruins which still retain some measure of majesty.

About a mile away is the Blood spring or Chalice Well under the waters of which according to legend, Joseph of Arimathea hid the Holy Grail, or Chalice of the Last Supper, whereupon the waters gushed forth red. It is reasonably certain to believe that the first Christian baptism in England took place here. The masonry is believed to be of Druidic origin. The spring is chalybeate and its output of 25,000 gallons a day has never failed.

Other ancient landmarks in Glastonbury include the Pilgrims Inn, built by Abbot Selwood in the 15th century, with a remarkably panelled front; the Abbot's Barn, a cruciform building, 93 feet long with massive walls, dating from the fourteenth century; the Abbots Kitchen, a gem of medieval architecture; and the ancient almshouses.

No visitors to England should miss spending a couple of days at Glastonbury and Wells.

Before leaving Bristol, we paid a visit to Bristol Cathedral which is as it should be, for it is a beautiful building with many Canadian associations.

In it are the colors of the 128th Canadian Battalion of Moose Jaw. The original colours were deposited on March 11, 1917, but were later taken back to Canada and duplicates were substituted in the Cathedral.

Bristol Cathedral does not present the appearance of antiquity that many others possess, but this does not detract in the least from its dignity and impressiveness. However the Elder Lady Chapel datel from about 1230, much of it to the fourteenth century and the nave and western towers are modern but designed to harmonize perfectly with the whole. The architecture includes Norman, Early English, Decorated and perpendicular, some of it being of unrivalled beauty.

From Bristol we made our way by stages back to Liverpool where we had a few hours before boarding the Ascania for home.

The Germans did their best to destroy Liverpool but without success although there are still numerous signs of the damage they accomplished.

Fortunately they did not damage either of the Cathedrals for there are two, an Anglican and a Roman Catholic, both under construction. The Anglican one will be the largest in England when completed. Strange to say the architect for the Anglican cathedral is a Roman Catholic and the architect for the R. C. cathedral is an Anglican according to the reports.

EYE IRRITATIONS

Foreign bodies in the eye are irritating and sometimes painful and may cause serious damage. Sometimes the individual himself can remove the foreign body by irrigating the eye with boiled water or boracic acid solution. It should be dropped into the eye at the corner nearest the nose, tilting the head so it will run out at the other side. Tears will likely help to remove the particle.

FOR SALE

Beaver Lumber Property At Brant

Consisting of fenced-in property with lumber shed and out-buildings, also dwelling. To be sold all or in part.

For further particulars contact

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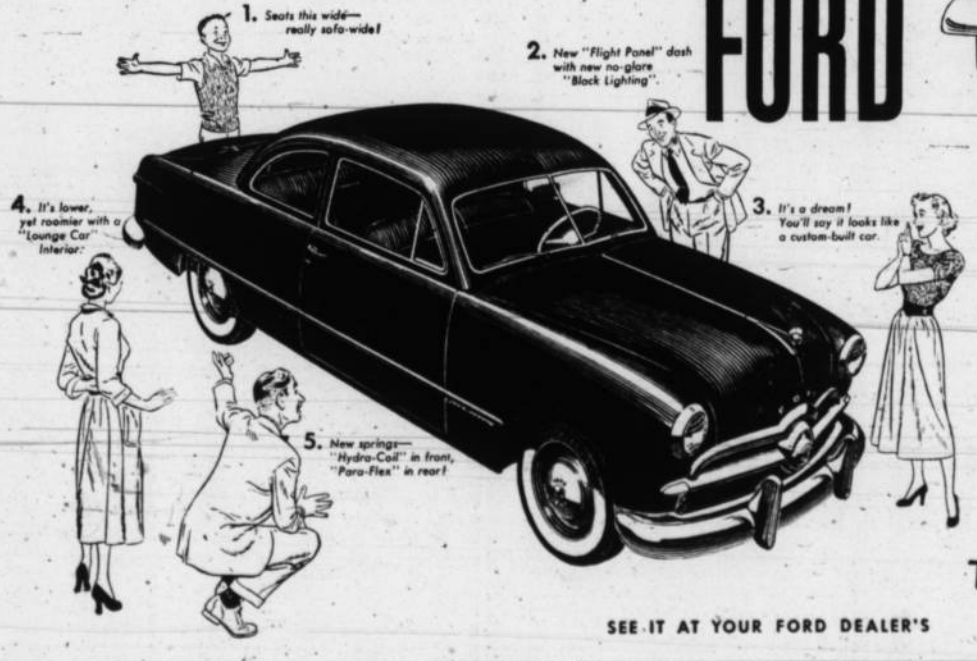
You'll love its long, low silhouette . . . and there's plenty of road clearance!

Distinctive Air Foil Grille—for the look of the year!

THE CAR OF THE YEAR The '49 FORD

The new "Deep Deck" Luggage Locker is 57% roomier!



If you haven't yet learned all about the Ford "Forty-Niner", make a beeline for your Ford Dealer's right now. The '49 Ford is completely new, from the ground up . . . with new "Magic Action" King-Size Brakes . . . "Picture Window" Visibility . . . 59% more rigid "Lifeguard" Body on new 5 cross-member box section frame . . . new 100-Hp. V-8 Engine, packed with "zip" and "go", featuring up to 10% saving in gasoline . . . new 57% roomier "Deep Deck" Luggage Locker . . . new "Hydra-Coil" Front Springs . . . new "Para-Flex" parallel Rear Springs . . . new "Mid Ship" Ride that cradles you between the wheels, where the going's smoothest. All these new features . . . and many more . . . with an overall new design, inside and out, that makes Ford "The Car of the Year"!

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AUCTION SALE

Having been favored with instructions from WILLIAM BURDON of Ensign, I will sell the following goods and chattels at his farm, being the N.E. ¼ of Sec. 13, Twp. 18, Rge. 26, 3 miles North of Ensign, on

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21st

Commencing at 12:30 p.m. Sharp

MACHINERY

100 bus. Grain Tank with Wagon; 3-bed Box and Wagon; Wagon and Rack; McCormick-Deering Mower. 1 Running Gear; 2 Massey-Harris Spring Tooth Cultivators. Bob Sleigh; Cockshutt Double Disc Horse Drill. 2-bottom John Deere Mouldboard Horse Plow; 2-bottom Hamilton Mouldboard Horse Plow; Sulky Plow; 3 Old Binders; 1½ H.P. Fairbanks-Morse Pump Engine.

MISCELLANEOUS

Coleman Lamp; Rogers Radio with 2 wet batteries; Alladin Lamp; 2 Mirrors; 9 Pictures with frames; Clock; Variety of Books; Savage .22 Rifle; Potato Chip Machine; Quantity of Quart Sealers; Dishes, Pots and Pans; Post Drill; Vise and Anvil; 2 Anvils; Chain Drill; Forge with Bellows; 4 Sets of Breeching Harness; Post Hole Digger; Oil Burner Chicken Brooder; Heated Water Fountain; Shovels, Rakes, Hoes and many other articles.
LIVESTOCK: 10 Head of Pigs.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

Clare Jewel Cook Stove; Kitchen Table with Chairs; Solid Oak Dining Room Suite; Convertible Chesterfield with 2 Chairs; Davenport; Couch; 2 Beds with Mattresses; Side Bed with Springs; Small Cabinet; 2 Dressing Tables; 2 Wash Stands; Chest of Drawers; Chiffonier; Walnut Wardrobe; Writing Table; Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine; Centre Table; Solid Oak Leather Bound Rocking Chair; Leather Bound Rocking Chair; Coal Heater; Oak Fireplace; 3 Carpets; 2 Pieces of Linoleum.

AUCTIONEER'S NOTE: All of the household effects listed above are in the very best of condition. The sale will start promptly at 12:30 o'clock.

Terms cash. No reserve.

William Burdon, Owner

FRANK McNIVEN, Auctioneer
Licence No. 247-48-49

Tree Belts Need Hoeing For Healthy Growth

(Experimental Farms News)

During the first few years after trees are planted in shelterbeds, no grass or weeds should be allowed to become established. This is best prevented by cultivating and hoeing as required, says John Walker, Superintendent, Forest Nursery Station, Indian Head, Sask.

If these operations are carefully attended to, strong growth of trees will result. Vigorous growth during the early life of shelterbelt trees is most desirable if maximum benefits from trees are to be enjoyed in the shortest possible time. With the development of the lower branches on the trees a dense and desirable ground cover will form. Under these conditions there will be a minimum growth of weeds among the trees.

Hoeing and cultivating shelterbelt trees should not be continued if these operations cannot be done without branches of trees being damaged. For tree belts planted five or more years, the policy of Dominion Forest Nursery Stations is to recommend that strips along the margins of belts up to 16 ft. wide, be kept well cultivated and free from weeds and grass. Any weeds that may then become established among the trees should not interfere a great deal with their growth.

To enable cultivation of these margins, fences may have to be moved, either away from the tree belts or they may be placed directly into the line of the outer rows of trees, depending on available space. As trees develop also the edges of these cultivated margins must be moved outward.

Where grass is already firmly established among shelterbelt trees it may be necessary to apply a mulch of straw, hay, dead leaves, or peat moss. This mulch may be applied to a depth of 12 inches, but frequent examination should be made to see that mice are not present in the mulch and damaging the trees.

A mulch should be limited to the area between tree rows, and uncontrolled fires must not be allowed to break out in the mulch material.

Another point is that none of the lower branches of the trees should be pruned or broken by cultivating or other machinery. There is justification for pruning or "walling-up" the branches of strong-growing species which may be interfering with the development of better, but slower-growing, species. All these recommendations are applicable for both evergreen and broadleaf trees.

Small patches of grass or groups of perennial weeds may be readily eliminated by digging them out with garden fork or spade. This method takes time but can be entirely effective.

As most shelterbelt trees are seriously affected by 2, 4-D and other weed-killing sprays their use among shelterbelt trees is not recommended.

By keeping margins of belts cultivated, and by eliminating weed growth among the trees, they can be carried over unfavorable periods and seasons of low rainfall. The need for killing weeds near trees is not overcome by spacing rows far enough apart to permit the use of tractor cultivators.

Fields Should Be Windproof

Each year at this season it seems advisable to emphasize the the necessity for "wind-proofing" our soil preparatory to the fall, winter, and spring soil drifting period. In the chinook belt winter drifting is the greatest soil hazard, while in other areas bare soil starts to move as soon as the snow disappears. Usually too there is considerable drifting in the late fall. All of this can be prevented quite easily.

Every farm operator in Western Canada knows that if he has bare soil it is likely to drift unless it is rough. It is too late now to preserve a good trash cover or to get a cover crop, so if soil is in a dangerous condition the only remedy is to make it rough, This can be done either by mold board plowing or by listing.

Some farmers on medium textured soils such as loam and silt loams, have found that plowing summerfallows in the fall protects them until the grain is high enough to make them safe in the spring. Even in a dry fall, such as this, summerfallows almost invariably are moist enough to plow. If plowing is done it must be deep enough to turn under the dust mulch that has accumulated, and so leave the top cloddy. Usually it is not safe to depend on fall plowing on light soils or on clays.

Listing is the only safe proceedure on sandy or clay soils, and it is preferred to plowing on the medium textured soils by most farmers. Listing can be done easily and cheaply by equipping a duck-foot cultivator with lister shovels which can be purchased from the Implement dealer. Only three to four shovels are required for a cultivator as listing furrows may be placed four feet apart. If a duck-foot cultivator is not available a one-way disc can be converted into a lister by removing all but every fourth disc. Listing should be at right angles to the prevailing wind.

Some fields that have been well packed by irrigation or rain can be left quite rough by a deep duck-foot cultivating. Sugar beet fields and potatoe fields on the irrigated lands are often protected satisfactorily by a late fall cultivating with the ordinary duck-foot cultivator. This does not leave the fallow in as safe a condition as listing, but it may be satisfactory and is surely better than leaving the field with an undisturbed dust mulch on the surface.

If fields are permitted to go into winter without being properly protected winter listing with a one-way lister will be required, and any field that is likely to drift in the spring should be cultivated or plowed as soon as the frost is out of the ground.

The methods described have been used so many times with success that one does not hesitate to say that it is sheer carelessness to let fields drift. Every field should be wind proofed.

Newfoundland's Gander airport is about midway between New York and London.

TEACHER WANTED

Applications are invited from qualified Teachers to fill the position of Teacher at the Red Cross School situated eight miles North of Vulcan. Position will be vacant on October 31st, 1948. Execellent salary schedules provides for $2,300.00 maximum salary for this position. Modern boarding facilities available in district or arrangements can be made to transport the Teacher to and from Vulcan each day. Address all applications and inquiries to **C. M. Laverty, Divisional Superintendent, Foothills School Division No. 38, High River.**

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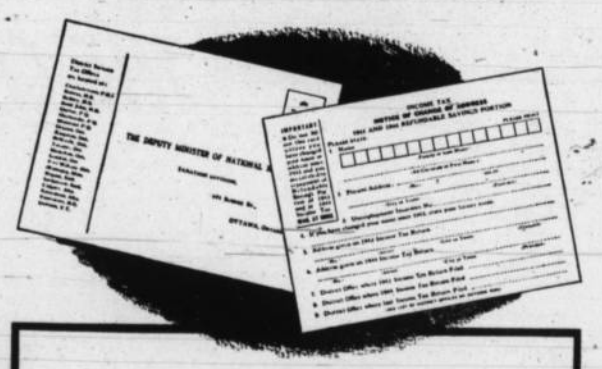
Calgary — Alberta

HAVE YOU MOVED OR CHANGED YOUR NAME SINCE 1943?

...if so fill out this card before October 31st



Refundable Savings cheques for 1943 and 1944 will be mailed by March 31st, 1949.

Make sure that yours arrives safely by following these instructions.

1. **If your name *and* address are the same as in 1943 DO NOT MAIL an address card... your cheque will reach you in March.**

2. **If you have changed your name or address since 1943 go to your Post Office, obtain a special "Change of Address" card, fill it out and mail it AT ONCE.**

3. **Even if you mailed an address card last year, you should complete one this year if your name or address has changed since 1943.**

DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL REVENUE
Taxation Division ***Ottawa***

Hon. J. J. McCann, M.D.
Minister of National Revenue

Auction Sale

Having received instructions from the undersigned, I will sell the following by Public Auction at the R. E. DONAGHY farm, at the S.W. ¼ Sec. 6-16-20-W. 4th, being 2½ miles South and 3 miles West of Lomond, on

Wed., Oct. 20th

Commencing at 10 a.m. Sharp

MACHINERY

1942 John Deere Model D Tractor on rubber; No. 10 Oliver Grain Master 12 ft. Combine with down grain reel. Innes Pick-up; 14 ft. Superior Single Disc Drill; 10 ft. Double Disc Drill; No. 2 International 9 ft. Wheatland Tiller with seeder box. No. 5 International 20 ft. Duplex Rod Weeder; 2 Rod Weeders, 12 ft. & 14 ft. 14 ft. Tandel Bissel Disc, M.H. 8 ft. Single Disc; 24 ft. Spring Tooth Harrows; 12 ft. John Deere Spring Tooth Cultivator; 9 ft. Duckfoot Land Packer; Manure Spreader; 14 sections Diamond Tooth Drag Harrows; 8 ft. John Deere Binder. International Hammer Mill; 10 inch Macleod Feed Grinder; 10x20 Bundle Rack; Caboose Trucks; Grain Tank and Wagon; Grain Box and Wagon; High-wheeled Wagon; 5 ft. Cockshutt Mower; Ideal Giant Mower; Hay Rack; 24 ft. Grain Elevator; 5 to 7 h.p. Continental Air-cooled Engine; 14 inch John Deere Gang Plow; 18-barrel Water Trough; Tank Pump and Hose; Submarine Tank Heater; Upright Tank Heater; Gas Pump and Hose; 96 ft. Endless Hammer Mill Drive Belt; Grain Grinder Belt; Mother Nature Brooder; Harness, Double-trees, Neck-yokes, Post Drill, Vise, Forge, Small Tools, Shovels, Forks, Saws, etc.

LIVESTOCK

2 Halter Broke Geldings, 7 years, 1600 lbs.; 1 Milk Cow; 2 Heifer Calves, 6 mos. and 1 yr., milk strain.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

Genuine Spanish Leather Kroehler Divanette; ¾ size Spring-filled Mattress and Springs; Full Sized Bed with mattress and coil springs; Large Table and 5 Kitchen Chairs; Radio (less batteries); Radio Table; Parlor Table; 2 Small Kitchen Side Tables; Congoleum Rug; 500 lb. Domo Cream Separator; 5 gal. Dash Churn; 5 gal. Cream Can; Milk Can; 20 gal. Crock; Old Cook Stove (new grates); Old Heater; Barnet Refrigerator.

BUILDINGS

2-story House; Tractor and Gas Shed; 2 Small Movable Pig Houses; Ice House, 8v12, with sawdust; Hen House, etc.

Terms cash. No Reserve. Sale starts at 10 o'clock sharp. Lunch will be served by Good Will Service Club.

R. E. Donaghy, Owner

FRED WATTS, Sales Clerk — **ART HOPKINS, Auctioneer**

Licence No. 195-48-49, Champion, Alberta.

Every Monday at 7:00 P.M.
LUX RADIO THEATRE
CFAC

Auction Sale

Having received instructions from W. L. BROWN of Carseland, Alta. who has sold his farm and is retiring from farming, I will sell the undermentioned by Public Auction at the farm which is situated N.E. 16-21-25w4 being 8 miles South East of Carseland, or 8 miles North West of Mossleigh or 6 miles North of Farrow, or 22 miles North East of Blackie on

Wed., Oct. 20th

Commencing at 11 a.m. Sharp

LIVESTOCK

Bay Mare, 5 years old, 1400; Gray Mare, aged, 1400; Red Milk Cow, 8 years old, milking; Black Milk Cow, 5 years old, milking; 30 Head of New Hampshire Pullets, (laying.

MACHINERY

25 M.H. Tractor on rubber; W. 15-30 I.H.C. Tractor on rubber; 1941 1-ton Ford Truck, heater and spare tire, with stock racks (like new); 1929 1-ton Ford Truck, in first class shape; 12 ft. Oliver Combine, with motor on rubber (like new) 16 ft. M.H. Swather, on rubber (new); 7 ft. Innes Pickup; 24 Run I.H.C. Double Disc Drill; 28 Run I.H.C. Double Disc Drill; 8 ft. Cockshutt Tiller Combine, complete; 8 ft. M.H. Tiller Combine, complete; 9x20 Cook Car on trucks, with bedroom (like new); 8x18 Bunk Car on trucks; 2 M.H. 8 ft. Binders, pick-up reel; 8 sec. Flexible Harrows; John Deere Manure Spreader; 12 ft. Cultivator; 36 ft. Crowfoot Packers, 4 ft. Packer, 3 ft. Packer; 3 B14 in. M.H. Tractor Plow; 21 ft. I.H.C. Wide Disc; 12 ft. Rod Weeder; John Deere 20 ft. Grain Loader (like new); 1½ H.P. John Deere Engine; 3 H.P. John Deere Engine; Steel Water Tank and Wagon; Set Bob Sleigh and Bundle Rack; Set Bob Sleigh and Grain Box; Wagon and Grain Tank; Wagon and Rack; Wagon and Gravel Box; 5½ ft. J.D. Mower; 10 ft. Hay Rack; 5 sec. Diamond Harrows; 5 sec. Boss Harrows; Drag attachment of Harrows; 12 in. Grinder; Bennett Trailer; 500 gal. Gas Tank and Pump; 7 bbl. Water Tank; 14 in. Gang Plow; Stock Loader; Steel Wheel Barrow; Harrow Cart; Post Drill; 6 in. Vise; Blacksmith Blower; Anvil; Set of Taps and Dies; Set of Socket Wrenches; Garden Cult.; Garden Seeder; Drive Belt for Grinder; Fanning Mill; 8 ft. Elevators; Quantity of Lumber and Timbers; Harrow Hitch; Macleod Grain Loader; Set Platform Scales; 1 ton of Wire; 10 sets of Breeching Harness (like new); 10 Long Straw Horse Collars; Cockshutt Walking Plow; 3 16 in. Massey-Haris Breaker Bottoms; 3 Gas Pumps; 2 Oil Pumps; Air Pump for Tractor, 4 gal. Prestone Antifreeze; 10 Leather Collars; Forks; Shovels; Logging Chains; other tools and numerous other useful articles.

FEED—8 tons of Hay and 10 tons of Green Feed.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

Beach Enamel Coal Range (like new); R.C.A. Victor Mantle Radio; McClary Coal Range; Walnut Glassed-in China Cabinet; Three Shelved Oak End Table; Fumed Library Table; Large Writing Desk (like new); Fumed Oak Dining Table and 5 Chairs; Rocker Chair; 3 Drawer Desk; White Kitchen Cabinet; Natural Kitchen Cabinet; Ice Box; Screened-in Cupboard; 2 Single Beds with Mattresses; Winnipeg Couch; 1 Double Bed with Inner Spring Mattress; White Dresser; White Chest of Drawers; Glass Medicine Chest; Blanket Chest; Congoleum Rug; Coleman Gas and Coal Oil Lamps; De Laval Cream Separator; Coffee Grinder; 3 almost new Cream Cans; Meat Grinder; Large Storm Window; Clothes Rack; 15x14 Inlaid Linoleum; 28x34 Fairleys Safe with Double Door (like new); Bedding, Pictures, Dishes, Cooking Utensils, Cutlery, Pans, Pots, and other items.

NOTE— The above Machinery is in first class condition, some like new. Please remember DATE, PLACE, and TIME OF SALE.

Terms cash. No reserve. Lunch provided at nominal fee.

W. L. Brown, Owner

HENRY GILCHRIST, Auctioneer
Licence No. 86-48-49

Tractors Influence Cost Of Crop Production

(Experimental Farms News)

When growing cereals on Manitoba farms, the three main factors that influence the cost of crop production are crop yield, cost of machinery, and labour.

The factor exerting the greatest influence on production cost is yield. The cost of production studies on Dominion Illustration Stations, says B. J. Gorby, Dominion Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man., reveal that a 12 bushel per acre yield at Arbarg in 1947 cost 72 cents a bushel more to produce than a 27 bushel per acre yield on a similar farm at Boissevain, using comparable equipment on the same type of rotation. At the Lyleton Station on two different summerfallow fields, the cost of production was as follows: 21 bushels of wheat per acre, on the first field, cost 55 cents a bushel. A reduction in yield to 13 bushels per acre, on the second field, increased the cost to 82 cents. Farmers having yields of ten to 15 bushels or less per acre and selling their wheat at $1.18 per bushel in the fall of 1947, required the major portion or the full sale price to compensate for the cost of production. Each additional bushel yield, in excess of that required to meet expenses, contributed rapidly to a rise in profit.

The purchase of high-priced machinery increases the cost of crop production unless the efficiency of the new equipment in the saving of time, labour ond operating costs compensates for the additional charges levied against crop production by increased inventory appraisal. Therefore the cost of additional machinery is frequently not warranted, unless it replaces equipment so obsolete and inefficient that its cost of operating would be greater than the increased overhead charges, which would raise from the purchase of new high-priced machinery. On the Lyleton station the cost of harvesting wheat on summer-fallow was reduced 90 cents per acre in 1947 by the replacement of obsolete and inefficient harvesting equipment.

On the other hand the purchase of a $2100 combine to replace a less modern machine on the Goodlands station actually raised the cost or harvesting during its first year because of increased overhead, and no appreciable advantage in efficiency.

Labour is the third important item in the cost of producing Although it may appear easy to calculate actual labour costs, the influence of this factor may remain obscure and inaccurate. During this period of difficult-to-secure and high-cost farm labour, farmers tend to purchase additional new equipment to complete their work more rapidly with less man power. The resultant increased inventory charges, combined with additional costs for depreciation, interest, repairs, and housing of machinery, particularly when the cultivated acreage has remained constant, has increased costs more than if additional man labour could have been employed on many Manitoba farms.

MONEY SURPLUS AGAIN MOUNTING

Finance Minister Abbot may have an embarrasing surplus this year. His estimate was a surplus of 489 million, but the actual surplus to date is 454 million, almost as much as predicted for the entire year which does not end till March 31, 1949. The surplus for the year ending March 31, 1948 was 670 million.

National Defence costs have been increasing, and 93 million has been spent in the first 5 months of the current fiscal year. Departments of agriculture, labor, mines, postoffice, public works and transport all show increased spending in 1948.

The cost of family allowances for the period from April 1 to Aug. 31 has been 112 million, an increase over the previous year.

CANADA MAIN SOURCE OF BRITAIN'S FOOD

Canada has maintained her position as Britain's principal source of supply for foodstuffs. Of all the foodstuffs imported by Britain during the first six months of this year, 57.5 per cent were purchased in Canada. This figure compares with 62.5 per cent in 1947 and 25.4 per cent in 1938.

Eighty-two per cent of the wheat and flour imported by Great Britain from January to June 1948 was obtained from Canada, in addition to 78 per cent of the cheese, 75 per cent of the bacon, 40 per cent of the eggs, and 69 per cent of the canned salmon.

POPPY WREATHS

Anyone wishing to order Poppy Wreaths for Remembrance Day, Nov. 11th, please contact Mrs. Jack Marshall, Phone 260, Vulcan.

Ladies Auxiliary To The Canadian Legion

Good Seed at Moderate Prices

Many farmers grew Registered seed this last year for the export market but no export demand has appeared. Here, then, should be a good chance for farmers to purchase from their neighbor seed growers good seed at moderate prices.

Searle Agents would be glad to give information to any farmer about the location of such seed growers.

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY, LTD.

19

GYPTEX

GYPTEX is a coloured texture paint which may be used for decorating any firm and insoluble surface, such as existing plaster or wallboard.

GYPTEX is easy to apply. The walls and ceiling of an average size room can be prepared and decorated with GYPTEX in a few hours. Under reasonable drying conditions, GYPTEX dries to a hard odourless finish within six hours after application.

Beaver (Alta) Lumber Ltd.

D. McAfee, Local Manager — Phone 41

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Most Canadians know the value of Canada Savings Bonds.

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These bonds may be bought for cash—on a monthly savings plan—or on other suitable terms.

Cashable at full value (plus accrued interest of 2¾%) by this Bank at any time.

Denominations of bonds—$50—$100—$500—$1,000. Individual purchases are authorized up to $1,000.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

The Bank will make delivery of all Bonds on 12th October, or as soon thereafter as full payment for them is made.

VULCAN BRANCH ..... H. T. LAMONT, Manager

CHAMPION BRANCH .... T. R. EDWARDS, Manager

204-8

AUCTION SALE

Having received intsructions from the undersigned, I will sell the following by Public Auction at the farm of Mrs. C. Summers at the S.W. ¼ Sec. 17-14-23-W. 4th, being 3 miles North of Carmangay and 6 miles South and 1 mile East of Champion (Phone 907, Carmangay), on

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22

Commencing at 11 a.m. sharp

MACHINERY

1946 Model D John Deere Tractor, Starter and Lights, on Rubber; M.H. 101 Junior Tractor on rubber, Twin Power; 1944 M.H. power takeoff 10 ft. Combine on rubber; 1938 Ford ½ ton Light Delivery Truck, Very good condition; M.H. 6 ft. One-way Disc; 10 ft. Vanbrunt D.D. Drill; 10 ft. Single Disc; 8 ft. Tandem Disc; M.M. 12 ft. Unitiller Cultivator, wide shovels and Spring Tooth Att.; Wagon and 100 bus. Wagon Box; Oil Wagon with low Box; Wagon with Bundle Rack; 3-furrow Plow; Walking Plow; Garden Cultivator; 3 Sections Lever Harrows; Fanning Mill and Treater; Pump Engine and Pump Jack; M.H. Cream Separator, table model, like new; A.B. 5 H.P. Air-cooled Gas Engine, New; Tank Heater.

FURNITURE

Portable Battery Radio; Round Oak Kitchen Range; 2 Heating Stoves; 8-piece Oak Dining Room Suite; Kitchen Cabinet; Kitchen Set and 15 Chairs; Writing Desk; Library Table and Book Case; Settee and Chairs; Tea Table; 5 Dressers and Beds; Springs and Mattresses; Vacuum Cleaner; Phonograph.

MISCELLANEOUS

300 lbs. Crested Wheat Grass Seed; 4x16 ft. Steel Gate; 450 Used Fence Posts; Post Hole Digger; Shovels, Forks, Milk Cans, Ext. Ladder, Logging Chains, Gas Pump, Scythe, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

TOOLS

South Bend 10 inch Screw Cutting and Turning Lathe, Self-centreing Chuck and other attachments.

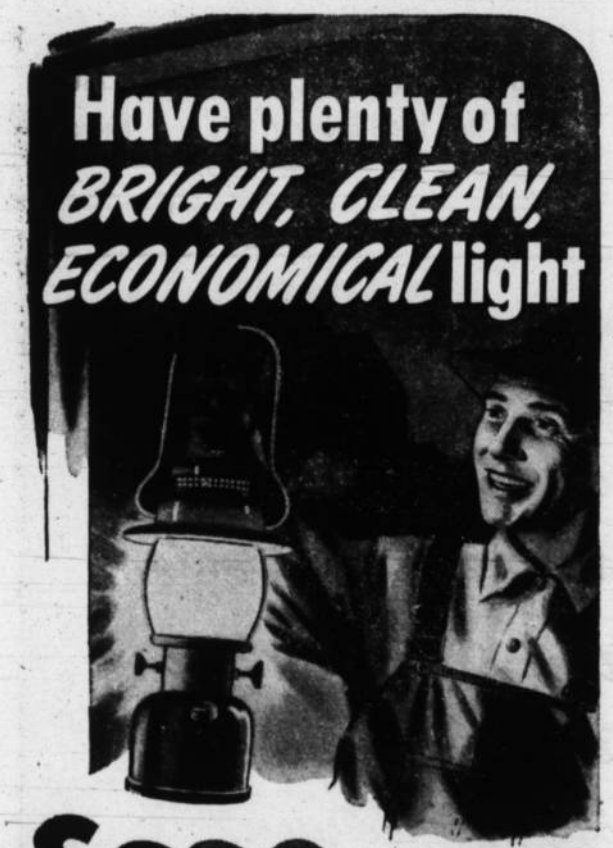
LIVESTOCK

Fresh Milch Cow, good milker and very gentle.

Terms cash. Sale starts at 11 a.m. sharp. No reserve. Lunch served by ladies at a nominal fee.

Mrs. C. Summers, Owner

FRED WATTS, Sales Clerk — ART HOPKINS, Auctioneer, Licence No. 195-48-49



The following letter from the Head Office of the Coleman Lamp and Stove Co. Limited speaks for itself:

"It has been our policy from time to time to have our laboratory test Esso Kerosene and Imperial Naphtha. After careful analysis each time we have found that Esso Kerosene and Imperial Naptha have all the qualities so essential in fuels that are to be used in Coleman lamps, lanterns, irons, stoves, blow torches, and similar products. We highly recommend them for use in Coleman kerosene or gasoline appliances."

For complete satisfaction in your kerosene and gasoline appliances always use Esso Kerosene and Imperial Naphtha.

★★★ IMPERIAL PRODUCTS

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED
Farm Division

Champion and District

SHOWER HONOR MISS LOMHEIM

Miss Patricia Watts, assisted by her mother, Mrs. F. M. Watts, and Mrs. F. Little entertained at a kitchen shower at the home of Mrs. Watts, Thursday evening Oct. 7th, complimentary to Miss LaQuita Lomheim whose marriage is a coming event of Oct. 15th. The 14 invited guests were former classmates of the bride elect. Pink and white streamers with clusters of silver bells were used as decoration through-out the rooms.

Games and contests were enjoyed during the evening after which Miss Watts presented the many practical gifts to the honored guest with a few well chosen words. Miss Lomheim responded fittingly.

A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses at hte close of the evening.

Continuing the social functions arranged to honor Miss Lomheim, a community shower was held in Harmony School Friday afternoon, October 8th, claiming Mrs. E. Rhodes, Jr. with a group of assistants, as hostesses.

Potted plants, silver bells and streamers were used as decorations. About ninety ladies were present at the festivities.

Several vocal selections by a chorus of 16 former classmates and humorous skits were enjoyed.

A huge shoe containing the numerous lovely gifts and representing the "Old Woman who lived in a Shoe," with two young tots seated in the toe of the shoe, was drawn in followed by the many nursery rhyme characters in costume.

Little Diane Racher made the presentation in a well composed verse to which the honored guest responded with words of appreciation for the thoughtful gesture of her hostesses and friends and invited all to visit her in her new home.

Mrs. E. Ferguson assisted her daughter in unwrapping her gifts.

The bride's table was laid with a cut work cloth centred with a bride's cake topped with a miniature bride and flanked by pale pink tapers in crystal candelabra and vases of flowers.

Dainty refreshments were served buffet style to the many guests present.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. Degenstein were recent visitors at Bow Island where they visited with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Degenstein.

Mrs. J. Oliver of Calgary was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Howe.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Racher have as their guests for sevreal days the latter's sister, Miss R. Olsen of Vancouver, B.C.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Rhodes spent the Thanksgiving weekend visiting relatives at Hillcrest.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Dow accompanied by Mrs. P. Gatenby of Woodhouse and Miss Gloria Gatenby, were Lethbridge visitors on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Coe and children accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ed Coe were recent visitors in Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Little spent the Thanksgiving weekend in Medicine Hat visiting the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. K. Fountain.

Mrs. J. Matlock of Turner Valley is visiting at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Matlock.

Miss C. Rose and Miss A. Syme spent the Thanksgiving weekend with their parents at Granum.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Miller had as their guests for several days, the latter's brother, Mr. Frank Russell, and Miss A. McLean of Bladworth, Saskatchewan.

Mrs. Geo. Depue of Stavely was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. McIntyre.

Mr. L. Selland of Calgary was a weekend visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Ulrich.

Mr. Alex Latiff spent the weekend at the home of his mother, Mrs. L. Latiff.

Mr. Howe, Sr. who has spent some time in Calgary, returned recently to the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. Howe.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Clever and Robert Black left recently for their home in Sherman Oaks, Cal.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. McBean and Mr. and Mrs. Don Christensen of New Dayton, were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Watts.

Mrs. J. Sharp, mother of Mrs. E. Hopkins, passed away in Claresholm on Tuesday, Oct. 12. Mrs. Hopkins' many friends extend their sympathy.

Mr. Geo. Ellis, Allan Fath and Miss Patricia Watts were Lethbridge visitors on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Racher and children were Lethbridge visitors on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Little and Mr. Roy Little of Stavely were Sunday visitors at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Little.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Matlock of Calgary are visitors at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Matlock.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Raisbeck and children accompanied by the latter's mother, Mrs. E. Ashton of Lethbridge, visited with Mrs. Raisbeck Sr. at Taber.

Mrs. Jack Doyle is a visitor at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Christensen of Vulcan.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Harper and baby daughter of Spokane, Wash. are visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Harper.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Howerton have as their guests the latter's mother, Mrs. E. F. Lent of Calgary.

Mrs. J. Schaurman is visiting at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. Clarkson, Vulcan.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Everson accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. A. Orcutt were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

Miss Yvonne Griffin left recently for Montreal on a Latter Day Saints Mission.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth McMahon of Edmonton, (nee Alice Crossley of Edmonton) are the proud parents of a baby daughter, weight 8 lbs. 13 oz. born October 5th at Edmonton. Mr. McMahon was formerly a resident of Champion. Congratulations.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Griffin were recent Lethbridge visitors.

Mrs. B. Hummel and family spent the Thanksgiving holiday at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jay Little of Stavely.

Mr. and Mrs. Dennison and baby son of Claresholm, and Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Dennison of Medicine Hat, were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Smith.

Mrs. E. H. Griffin has recently purchased the C. E. Summers farm southeast of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Smith were visitors in Calgary on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Daub and daughter Donna of Lethbridge were recent guests at the home of the former's sister and brother-in-law, Mrs. M. Groves and Mr. Groves.

Miss D. Lykson, Home Ec. teacher, spent the weekend at her home in Hanna.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. McNary of Camrose, Alta. spent the weekend at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. D. Greenlee and Mr. Greenlee. They also visited with their son, Mr. Lorne McNary, who is employed by Greenlee Motors.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Groves had as their guests for the Thanksgiving weekend Mr. and Mrs. W. Gorrel and Dorothy Daub of Calgary and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Daub of Mossleigh.

The Amity Club recently received a letter of thanks from a family in Liverpool, England, to whom a food parcel had been sent by the Club.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Mellett of Wetaskiwin were visitors at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Greenlee.

Mrs. David Gillespie and children, David and Cheryl of Winnipeg, Man. are visitors at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. L. Voisey and Mr. Voisey.

Holland has recently purchased some 70,000 bushels of North American Rye.

CHAMPION SHOP-O-GRAM

BUSINESS & SHOPPING DIRECTORY

Be Loyal To Your Own Community — **IT'S GOOD BUSINESS...** — Be Loyal To Your Own Community

To purchase everthing you can in the community where you live and where you make your living. The business men of the community contribute a large proportion of local taxes and to every worthwhile community enterprise.

Local business men are doing their utmost to serve you by stocking all lines of goods which are available. Your patronage enables them and obligates them to extend their efforts to present you with the widest ranges of available merchandise.

Buy from these public-spirited firms and help your community while helping yourself to savings.

LARSEN'S DRUG STORE
CHAMPION HEADQUARTERS FOR YOUR FAMILY DRUG NEEDS
℞
PRESCRIPTIONS
Gifts — Toiletries
G. L. Larsen Ph. C., Prop.
Phone 9 — Champion, Alta.

SAVOY HOTEL COFFEE SHOP
Commencing July 24, the Coffe Shop will be closed on Sundays.
WEEKDAYS—Open 7:30 to 2 p.m. and 5:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.
The person whose name appears in this ad is entitled to one Free Dinner at the Savoy Hotel Coffee Shop upon presentation of this ad. Watch for your name!
Stanely Munton

FREE Merchandise Orders

READ THESE ADVERTISEMENTS YOU MAY BE A WINNER!

Each week there will appear in the advertisements on this page the names of one or two persons living in Champion and district. If you find your name in one of the advertisements, clip out the advertisement and mail it or present it to the Vulcan Advocate office and you will receive a $1.00 merchandise order redeemable by the merchant in whose advertisement you found your name.

W. I. HARRIS
"WE LIGHT YOUR FARM"
All Electrical Appliances
Electrical Supplies
• • •
Farm Equipment
Tractor Repairs a Specialty
Phone 10 — Champion, Alta.

HAGG Hardware
"EVERYTHING IN HARDWARE"
• • •
SHERWIN WILLIAMS AND KYANIZE PAINTS
●
Phone 12 — Champion, Alta.

Champion Motors
Plymouth and Chrysler Cars
Fargo Trucks
John Deere Implements
Gordon Larsen
Full Line of Canadian Oil Products
Complete Automotive Service
Phone 66 — Champion, Alta.

MODERN MACHINERY
M M
Sales and Service
GENERAL MACHINING
• • ■
OFFICIAL MAGNETO DEPOT
L. W. C. LACKEY
Phone 42 — Res. 20

Patronize Your Champion Merchants

Champion Groceteria
L. LATIFF, PROP.
• • •
GROCERIES
Fruits and Vegetables in season
■ • •
Phone 14 — Champion, Alta.

Greenlee Motors
FORD - MONARCH SALES and SERVICE
• • •
COCKSHUTT FARM IMPLEMENTS
• • •
GOODRICH TIRES
Phone 65 — Champion, Alta.

Champion Meat Market
and
Frozen Food Locker Plant
■ • •
QUALITY FRESH AND CURED MEATS
• • •
Phone 13 — Champion

ALDER BROS.
MASSEY-HARRIS FARM EQUIPMENT SALES AND SERVICE
●
B.A. GAS & OILS
Wholesale and Retail
●
Phone 56 — Champion, Alta.

A GIFT - - -
MEANS MUCH MORE
WHEN IT'S MADE BY
SHEAFFER'S

OUR SHEAFFER LINE IS COMPLETE

PENCILS, from ..... $2.50 to $8.25
PENS, from ..... $1.75 to $20.75
PEN & PENCIL SETS, from ..... $8.75 to $29.00
2-PEN DESK SET $32.25

ERRETT KING, Phm. B.
DRUGGIST and STATIONER
Phone 102 Vulcan

Allen & Bride
JOHN DEERE FARM IMPLEMENTS
MAPLE LEAF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
Phone 50 Vulcan

TRACTOR OVERHAULING
Make arrangements now to have your tractor overhauled this winter. We have a complete stock of tractor repair parts on hand now.

FLEXIBLE HARROWS
We now have a limited quantity on hand.

Mayrath Grain Loaders
HYDRAULIC HAY LOADER — DIRT SCOOPS

We have a supply of
500 gal. Gas and Fuel Tanks

5 TRACTORS — NEW AND USED
Spring Sweeps For Tool Cultivators
NEW 16 ft. SWATHERS —+— 14 ft. BISSEL DISC
Tires — Tubes — Rims — Batteries and Accessories

New Shipment Just Arrived
SHELLEY
ENGLISH BONE CHINA
— OPEN STOCK —
TEA SETS & INDIVIDUAL CREAMS & SUGARS
We have also reserved a nice shipment of
VASES
OPTICAL — JEWELRY — WATCH REPAIRS
LLOYD'S JEWELRY
Phone 175, Vulcan

There's ... ONLY ONE WAY
TO LUBRICATE
YOUR CAR

Put it in the hands of qualified, licenced automotive mechanics for regular lubrication.

Different moving parts of the modern car need different types of lubrication. Make sure you get them.

Different driving conditions demand different types of lubrication. Make sure your car is protected.

Never neglect body, engine or differential lubrication.

Now is a good time to have us give your car a winterized lubrication job — where transmission gear case, differential unit, motor oil, oil filter and lubricants are changed to winter grades.

Have the radiator cleaned and flushed to remove corrosion and rust scale which accumulates in the cooling system.

We have the only positive radiator flushing equipment in town, this job should be done before Antifreeze is added to the cooling system.

Drive in today and make it a monthly visit .... for safety's sake.

Central Garage
G. A. DAHL, Prop.
Phone 111 Vulcan

District News

EASTWAY

Miss E. Mitchell has returned to Vulcan for the winter months and is again employed at Lloyd's Jewelry.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Kane and family of Acme spent the Thanksgiving holiday at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. N. Johnston.

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Brodrick and family will leave this week for Edmonton, where they will spend the winter months.

Mr. W. N. Marshall left on Saturday from Lethbridge by plane for New Westminster, B. C. where he will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Earl of High River were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Vic Earl over the weekend.

Oscar, Albert and Harold Hellevang left on Sunday by car for Toronto, where they will spend a short holiday.

Dave Lewis of Okotoks was a district visitor last week.

The R. N. Hill family entertained a number of relatives on Thanksgiving Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Blovin left this week for Sask. where they will spend a short holiday.

John Mitchell of Calgary is visiting his brothers in this district.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Laughlin and son, Mr. and Mrs. G. Gooch and family and Mr. and Mrs. F. Wyatt and son were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. McKenzie at Carseland on Sunday.

BERRYWATER

Mrs. Kathleen Doeling of Edmonton was a holiday visitor at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. McRoberts, and was accompanied on her return by her small daughter, Linda. Mrs. C. McIntyre and Mr. Bob Loose.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Adam and Norma, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Van Overbeck, were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Wills, Milo.

Mr. and Mrs. N. K. Budd and family were Calgary visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Dann and Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Palmer were Sunday guests at the R. Adam home.

Mrs. A. Wismer of Lethbridge was a weekend guest at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Smith.

Mrs. H. C. Douglass and Mary, accompanied by Mrs. L. A. Douglass and Mrs. R. Adam, motored to Calgary on Monday.

Sunday guests at the Alan Smith home included Mr. and Mrs. J. Chapman, Vulcan, Mr. and Mrs. W. Peter and Mrs. A. Wismer.

RED CROSS

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Sheepy of Calgary spent the long weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Richardson.

Weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Plourd were Mr. and Mrs. McInnes and family of Carmangay and Miss Margaret Plourd of Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Fulton were Calgary visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Brownlee of Foremost were district visitors over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Knive and family were Lethbridge and Nemiskam visitors last week .

A shower honoring Mrs. Keith Harrison, the former Betty Fulton, was held at the home of Mrs. Albert Markert on Saturday Oct. 9, when 26 friends of the young bride gathered to present her with gifts and good wishes. A contest provided entertainment for the afternoon. The bride was presented with a prettily decorated basket filled with many gifts. Miss Margaret McRae of Vulcan and Miss Margaret Hamilton of Calgary assisted in unwrapping, after which Betty thanked her friends. A delicious lunch was served and Mrs. O. Brownlee, the bride's aunt, of Foremost, poured tea.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fulton were recent visitors to Rocky Mountain Horse.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Giles spent a few days in Calgary last week. They were accompanied on their return by Mrs. Giles' sister, Mrs. Dalgleish of Grand Prairie.

Mr. and Mrs. Burns of Calgary are spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Giles.

A shingling bee was held at the home of Mr. Millard White, when a number of neighbors gathered and completed shingling his house.

Mrs. Doyle of Champion is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Leg Richardson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Love spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Love of Turner Valley.

Miss Gweneth Rushfeldt of High River spent the weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Rushfeldt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Rushfeldt and family were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Grey of Carmangay.

KIRKCALDY

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Middleton over the Thanksgiving holiday included Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Middleton and daughter, and Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Puckett and family all of Calgary, also Mr. and Mrs. Roger Middleton, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Middleton and Art Hansen.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Gardner and family were visitors at Sylvan Lake over the holiday weekend.

Mrs. B. Carnegie and daughter Joanne were Calgary visitors on Tuesday of last week.

A number of Kirkcaldyites motored to Champion on Friday nite to attend the Anderson sisters dance, it being the first dance of the season since the girls' return from Waterton Park.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Mitchell returned from spending two weeks at Claresholm on Monday.

Mr. Rutherford of Claresholm was a business visitor in the district last week in connection with D.V.A. work.

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Hollister and daughter Betty were Calgary visitors for the Thanksgiving holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Dairs, Mrs. M. Currie and Mrr. C. Gissing of Calgary, also Mr. and Mrs. F. Nickol of Lomond were guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. Urquhart on Thanksgiving day.

ENSIGN

Mr. and Mrs. Norm Jackson are being congratulated on the birth of a daughter, Wendy Lee.

The Ensign Ladies Community Club wish to thank the person, or persons, who so kindly gave a donation for the use of the lights at the hall.

Friends were sorry to hear that "Grandad" Brown is a patient in the local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Flebotte had as their guests last Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Burnell of Calgary, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Eamor and Mr. and Mrs. Gale Atkinson.

The Ladies Community Club held their monthly meeting on Wed. Oct. 6, with 11 members present. A chicken supper and Bazaar was decided on and is planned for Wed. Oct. 20th from 6 p.m. until 8 p.m. Everybody welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Shaffer of Calgary were visitors over the long weekend at the N. Flebotte home.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Belanger and Mr and Mrs. Joe Massey of Calgary, were visitors at the Geo. Flebotte home on Sunday.

Mrs. Comstock and Leonard are visiting with the former's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stan Comstock.

Lester Penstock left last week for Lacombe, where he is attending school.

Remember folks! The Chicken Supper and Bazaar on Wed. Oct. 20th. Supper served from 6 p.m. until 8 p.m. Door Prize. Tickets on sale from any member.

ARMADA

A wedding of interest to both Armada and Lomond districts was solemnized in the Knox United Church in Calgary on Sept. 20, at 7 p.m. when Vera, only daughter of Mr. Carl Sesinski of Lomond, became the bride of Bertrand Michael (Pete) Stokes, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Stokes of Armada.

The bride wore a grey suit with dark green accessories and carriedried a bouquet of pink roses. She was attended by Miss Ivy Stokes of Calgary, sister of the groom, wh owore a brown suit with brown accessories and carried a bouquet of yellow roses.

The groom was attended by Mr. Allan Lindsay of Lomond.

The happy couple left by car for a honeymoon trip to Red Deer and Edmonton, after which they will return to Lomond to reside.

Recent visitors to Calgary include Mrs. A. Bennett and daughter Iya, Mr. and Mrs. C. Stokes and Betty (Tip), Mr. and Mrs. L. Erickson and family, Mr. Larry Hagg, Stan and Maurice Hendrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Brotherwood and children are moving to Bresgi, near Medicine Hat, where Jack will be employed by the C.P.R.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. G. Lucas, at the Vulcan hospital, a baby girl, a sister for Charlene.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Simpson of Calgary, a baby girl, Sheila Lindsay. Mrs. Simpson was the former Miss Fay Lindsay of Lomond and Armada.

New cars in the district include a Monarch for Bill Marks, a Chev truck for C. H. Hanna, a Mercury for Allan Lindsay.

Along with all the other hunters who motored to Brooks Wed- for the opening of the pheasant season went Armada's hunters including Geo. Stokes, O. Herman, R. Beagle, Allan Vaile, Max Hanna, K. Sokvitne, M. Kalhavde and J. Hendrickson.

Darwin Grant is attending school in Lomond this year to take his grade eleven.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Geohring of Lomond, a baby daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. John Urdal of Calgary visited their sons and daughter in the district recently.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Brotherwood spent two days at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Howell of Milo.

Mrs. Herb Birkeness was hostess to the October meeting of the Armada Community Club in the Legion Hall on Wed., the 6th, with 14 members and two visitors present. Mrs. H. Howell presided. The meeting opened with "O Canada" followed with "When Irish Eyes are Smiling." The Roll Call was answered by donations for the bazaar. Each member is to bring a plate of candy for the bazaar.

Mrs. Art Marks held the lucky raffle number, winning a set of pictures.

A lovely lunch was served by Mrs. A. Magnuson, Mrs. Grant, Mrs. Hendrickson and Mrs. A. Kunkel.

BLUE GRAPES, per basket ..... 95¢
CALIFORNIA GRAPEFRUIT, 4 for ..... 25¢
MacINTOSH APPLES, Cee grade, box $3.25
(Real Nice Stock)
FLEMISH PEARS, 2 lb. for ..... 25¢
RIPE TOMATOES, pes basket ..... 75¢
CHOCOLATE PUFF COOKIES, per lb. ..... 60¢
CHOICE TOMATOES, large tins ..... 29¢
TUNA FISH, ½'s, per tin ..... 25¢
ROYAL COCOA, 1 lb. ..... 15¢
GLASS WAX, per bottle ..... 43¢
WETHEY'S MINCE MEAT, per pkg. ..... 25¢

Fleming's Groceteria
PHONE 47 VULCAN

Good Red Split Cedar
FENCE POSTS
NOW IN STOCK
REVELSTOKE SAWMILL CO. LTD.
Vulcan Phone 87

Homes For Sale
- We wish to draw your attention, as old-timers in the Vulcan district, that W. J. Saunders has transferred from W. B. Pearce & Co. Ltd. to Hillhurst Real Estate, managed by Mr. S. Lang.
- If you are considering purchasing a home in Calgary we feel fully qualified to advise and sell. Also, we have many buyers for farms and would appreciate your listings on farms for sale.
- We assure you quick and efficient service.

Hillhurst Real Estate
1101 Kensington Road, Calgary Telephone M 6375
Steve Lang, Mgr. — W. J. (Bill) Saunders

Over a Million
Sun Life of Canada
ASSURES SECURITY

Policyholders
L. A. Sales, Vulcan Representative

VULCAN THEATRE

AIR CONDITIONED

Thurs., Fri., Sat., Oct. 14-15-16

Two Shows Saturday Evening at 7:30 and 9:30
One Show Thursday and Friday at 8:15 p.m.

'Sorry Wrong Number'

Barbara Stanwyck — Bert Lancaster
Ann Richards — Wendell Corey

Mon., Tues., Wed., Oct. 18-19-20

One Complete Show Nightly at 8:15 p.m.

"A Foreign Affair"

Jean Arthur — John Lund
Marliene Dietrich — Willard Mitchell

— The comedy of the year —

— COMING —

Thurs., Fri., Sat., Oct. 21-22-23

"Abbott and Costello Meet Frankenstein"

FEATURING ABBOTT & COSTELLO
Lou Chaney — Bela Lugosi

THE ORIGINAL REXALL

ONE CENT SALE

Save dollars by purchasing Rexall merchandise now at two for the price of one — plus one cent.

Wednesday — Thursday — Friday — Saturday

October 13 - 14 - 15 - 16

Mitchell's Drug Store

John Mitchell, Phm. B., Prop.

Rexall Remedies — *"Prescriptions A Specialty"*

FALL SUGGESTIONS

- Massey-Harris Shallow Well Water Systems.
- Massey-Harris Cream Separators.
- Massey-Harris Electric Washing Machine.

— GLOBELITE OR EXIDE BATTERIES —

- Fire Extinguishers.
- "V" Belts and "V" Pulleys in all sizes.

Now is the time to insulate Doors and Windows

FLEXOTITE

— CANADA'S FAVORITE INSULATOR —

- Eliminates Drafts
- Helps Maintain a Healthful Temperature
- Silences Slamming and Rattling
- Saves many times its cost in Fuel Savings
- Stops Dust Infiltration

SOLD IN VULCAN

BY

Morrison & Olsen

Massey-Harris Dealers

COURTESY — SERVICE — SATISFACTION

VULCAN · Phone 66 · ALBERTA

Brief Items of Local Interest

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Read of Nanton were holiday guests at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fitzpatrick.

Miss Mary-Jo Dobbs of Lethbridge spent the long weekend with her grandmother here.

It is regretted that the name of Mrs. C. J. Robinson was inadvertantly omitted from the names of the hostesses at the Harrison shower, an account of which was carried last week's Advocate.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Scotney left on Friday for a week's vacation at Winnipeg.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fulton, accompanied by Miss Margaret Hanson spent the Thanksgiving holiday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Hanson at Cheddarville.

K. Roy McLean, Optometrist of Calgary, will be in Vulcan at the King Drug Store on Monday, Oct. ober 18th. Consult Mr. McLean in his Calgary office, 1015 Southam Bldg. **daily except Monday.**

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Morrison spent the Thanksgiving weekend at Hillcrest, guest of their son-in-law and daughter, Const. and Mrs. W. A. Shields.

Mr. James B. Chapman, father of J. R. Chapman of Vulcan, and Mr. Alvin McKeen arrived from Eugene, Oregon, last week in a jeep. Mr. McKeen left for Hanna, where he will preach full time at the Church of Christ there, and Mr. Chapman will visit with his son here for a month or so.

Mrs. W. Armstrong of Calgary spent the holiday weekend as the guest of Mrs. C. Mix.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Majakey, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. H. LaRoche, were Great Falls, Mont., visitors Saturday, Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. Louise Jackson, who has resided in the Ensign and Vulcan districts for the past twenty-four years, has moved to Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Loxton spent the Thanksgiving weekend visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. A Reitan, in Calgary.

Mrs. J. Lucas of High River is a visitor at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Bruce Crabb this week.

The St. Aldhelm's Ladies Guild will hold a bake sale and tea in the Legion hall Saturday afternoon, October 16th. from 3 to 5 o'clock. The public is cordially invited.

Jimmie Marshall of Calgary spent the weekend with his father, Jim Marshall, and other relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Matlock were recent Calgary visitors for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Sales were holiday visitors to the Lomond disrtict, where they were guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Root.

T. B. Northfield, Optometrist, formerly of the T. Eaton Co., Lethbridge, will be at the Savoy Hotel, Champion, on Saturday, Oct. 16, for the purpose of examining eyes, etc. Calgary office, 5th Floor, Southam Bldg.

FARMING FOR THE FUTURE

How are you farming your land? This question demands serious consideration in these days of limited land resources and increasing population.

G. R. Sterling, Supervisor of Soil Conservation, Alberta Department of Agriculture, says that to conserve our soil we must learn to work with nature instead of against her. The principles of natural soil conservation must be followed and needless loss of moisture and plant food prevented. Cropping practices must be used that will restore fertility to the land. The man who is farming with a view to the future must make use of a planned rotation.

The essentials of a good rotation are suggested by Mr. Sterling as follows. It must restore fibre and fertility through the medium of grasses and legumes. It should be of such duration and of such a nature that it lends itself to other farming projects. A satisfactory rotation should include cereal or other cash crops. It should allow for control of undesirable plants or weeds with a minimum of cultivation, spraying or dusting. The whole farm should be protected from wind by means of planted trees and shrubs.

Crop rotations vary from district to district and from farm to farm. Your District Agriculturist can outline a cropping programme that will put your farming operations on a permanent basis. He will be glad to help you plan a rotation that will fit both your desires and your farm.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McCartney and Mr. and Mrs. Bert McCartney and Robbie of Calgary were Thanksgiving visitors at the Gordon Clayton home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Anderson, Miss June Hyslip and Verne Harrison were Lethbridge visitors over the holiday.

Members of the Ladies Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion are reminded that the October meeting will be held Wednesday, the 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Sloan and family were guests at the United Church Manse of Thanksgiving Day, when Mrs. Sloan visited with her sister, Mrs. O. H. Rollis.

The regular meeting of the Vulcan Home and School Association will be held Tuesday, Oct. 19th, in the Legion hall, at 8 p.m.

Mr. Don Hurley, minister of the Portage la Prairie Church of Christ, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Moffit and Miss Gloria Nazar visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Chapman recently enroute to Calgary, where the latter three will attend the Alberta Bible College.

Frank McKay, Allan Clark and Lyle Sales were Sunday visitors to Lethbridge.

Mrs. J. Majakey, who has spent the past three months in Calgary, has rejoined her husband at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Miller spent the Thanksgiving weekend in Edmonton, where they visited their son and daughter-in-law, Flight-Lieut. and Mrs. Hugh Miller.

Mrs. Margaret Gilroy was a weekend visitor to Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Phillips, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Russ Lawrence, are holidaying at Calgary and Hardisty for the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Marshall were recent Calgary visitors for a few days.

Notice To Subscribers

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